PRODUCT OFFER

The porosity and density meter is a special pycnometer specifically designed to obtain reliable measurements of the open porosity and true bulk density of open cell porous materials. Mecanum porosity meter does not follow a specific standard but it is based on very rigorous and published scientific research. Each porosity meter includes a main unit, an analytical balance with a calibration mass, a test encloser and a verification sample.

| | Porosity and Density Meter |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Open porosity (φ) | \checkmark |
| Bulk density (ρ) | \checkmark |
| Based on the Pressure/mass method [1] | \checkmark |

[1] Salissou and Panneton: Pressure/mass method to measure open porosity of porous solids, J. Appl. Phys. 101 (2007)

Standard Measurement Range

| | Porosity and Density Meter | |
|--------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Open porosity (φ)* | 0 % to 99.9 % | |
| Bulk density (ρ) | 0.1 kg/m ³ and above | |
| | | |

*accuracy can vary in function of the porosity, the sample volume and the type of gas used for the test. See full scientific article for detail: Salissou and Panneton: Pressure/mass method to measure open porosity of porous solids, J. Appl. Phys. 101 (2007)

Hardware Specification

Pressured gas source (not provided)

| Recommended gas type | Argon* |
|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Recommended pressure | 690 kPa (590 kPa relative) |
| Maximum pressure | 724 kPa (624 kPa relative) |
| Connection type | ¼" O.D. push-to-connect |
| | connectors** |

*Dry & clean compressed air can also be used but reduce the equipment accuracy.

**A ¼" O.D. to 6 mm O.D adapter is provided.

Sample Specifications

| 111 mm |
|-----------|
| 120 mm |
| 2000 g |
| Any kind* |
| |

*Any sample shape that fits in the test chamber can be tested, however the precision on the sample dimensions greatly influences the measurement accuracy.

Analytical balance

| Brand | Sartorius |
|-----------------------------|-----------|
| Maximum capacity | 4200 g |
| Readability | 0,010 g |
| Calibration mass* (Class 1) | 2 kg |

* Provided with gloves for manipulation

Main PHI unit

| Acquisition card Brand | National Instrument |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| Max pressure gas inlet | 724 kPa (624 kPa |
| | relative) |
| Communication | USB 2.0 Type A |
| Temperature range (Celsius) | + 15° to + 35° C |
| Power | 100-240 Vac 50/60 Hz |
| Dimensions | (432 x 368 x 134) mm |

Product Data – Porosity and density meter

SOFTWARE DESCRIPTION

PHI-X software fully controls and guides the experimenter all along the characterization process and calculates the statistics of the measured open porosity and true bulk density. The result is based on the published pressure/mass isothermal method, where the mass of the test sample is measured at different pressures.

Measured Parameters

(1) Open Porosity with standard deviation and uncertainty, (2) True bulk density with standard deviation and uncertainty

Measurement steps

| | 🛞 Phi-X | - 🗆 × |
|---|---|--------|
| STEP 1 : Calibrate your Phi-X | File Tools Help Phi/XProject1.phix | Plot 0 |
| unit using "Calibrate" or | Calibrate Browse PhiXProject.phix_calib Open Porosity 1.2- 1.15- 1.1- | |
| retrieve previous calibration using "Browse" button. | Samples Add Sample Edit Sample 1.05- # Name Type Volume (mm ^3) H (mm) L (mm) 0.003 1 | -0 |
| | 1 Melamine Foam 1 Cyl. 398682 20.00 Comp. Comp. Environment Environment | |
| STEP 2 : Add, edit or name as | 0.8-1 0 1 2 Measurement | 3 4 |
| many samples as required. | Add Edit Disable Enable Measurements Global Results True Bulk Density | Plot 0 |
| STEP 3 : Add, edit or name as | # Name Samples Vol (mm^*3) PHI Error Density (11.5- 1 Messurement, 1- Melamine 1 399982.27 0.954 0.006 9.59 11- | |
| many measurement as required. | 2 Measurement_2- Melamine 1 396982.27 0.990 0.006 9.44 3 Measurement_3 - Melamine 2.3 396982.27 0.988 0.006 9.53 | _ |
| | Comments 8.5- | |
| | Tests on melamine foam | 3 4 |
| | <u> </u> | |
| | | |
| | STEP 4 : Visualize and compare your results. Export | |
| | your graphics or generate a | |
| | report. | |

Product Data – Porosity and density meter

Measurement interface

PHI-X is a user-friendly software with automated acquisition method. The measurement steps are properly described, and an audible signal is played for each step to help the user doing the experiment properly every time making this experiment easily repeatable.



Additional features

- Automatic calculation of the global statistics
- Adjust measurement uncertainties on lengths
- Set the language of schemes in the measurement procedure
- <u>Choose between 2 gases for measurement</u>

PHI-X specifications

| Compatibilities | Windows 8 and 10 |
|------------------------|------------------|
| | 32 or 64 bits |
| Result file type | .txt or .xlsx |
| Export graph fils type | .txt or .xlsx |

RELATED ACCESSORIES AND OPTIONS

Circular cutter

| Available diameters (mm)* | 29, 44.44, 100 |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| Maximum sample thickness (mm) | 75mm |
| Material | Stainless steel |

*custom diameter available on demand

Sample slicer

| Available diameters (mm) | 29, 44.44, 100 |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Maximum sample thickness (mm) | 100mm |
| Also include | Acoustic material knife |



Foam-X software

Based on the sound absorption coefficient measured in impedance tube (ASTM E1050, ISO 10534-2), Foam-X computes all the acoustic parameters (e.g. equivalent fluid or poroelastic Biot) you need to model a single or an equivalent acoustic material.

Nova software

Nova predicts sound absorption and transmission loss (and more) of single or multilayer materials. Simulation is based on the acoustic parameters you determined with Foam–X or direct characterisation apparatuses such as a airflow resistance meter (SIGMA), a porosity meter (PHI), a tortuosity meter (TOR), and a mechanical analyzer (QMA) or using directly the measured transfer matrix obtain using our transmission tube.

Product Data – Porosity and density meter

ANNEX 1 – POROSITY AND DENSITY

